Company registration number 08637890 (England and Wales)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022 FOR ASTWOOD BANK PRIMARY SCHOOL

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members Mr P Dolby

Mr M Ward Ms A F Flower

Trustees Ms D A Yarnold (Head Teacher)

Ms A F Flower

Ms A M Gregory (Resigned 1 March 2022)

Ms M Stack Mrs F Able Mr C Hughes C Keene

Mrs H Richardson

Mrs N Smith (Appointed 17 January 2022)

Company registration number 08637890 (England and Wales)

Principal address Astwood Bank Primary School

Church Road Astwood Bank Redditch B96 6EH

Independent auditor M T Manley & Co Limited

696 Yardley Wood Road

Billesley Birmingham B13 0HY

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report and strategic report under company law.

The Trust operates an academy for pupils aged 4 to 11 in Astwood Bank, Redditch, Worcestershire. It has a pupil capacity of 420 and had a roll of 408 in the school census on September 2021.

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Constitution

The Academy Trust (was incorporated on 5 August 2013 and opened as an Academy on 1 October 2013) is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The Charitable Company's Memorandum and Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust.

The Trustees of Astwood Bank Primary School are also the directors of the Charitable Company for the purposes of company law. The Charitable Company is known as Astwood Bank Primary School.

Details of the Trustees who served throughout the period from 31 August 2021 to 1 September 2022, except as noted, are included in the Reference and Administration Details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the Charitable Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they cease to be a member.

Trustees' indemnities

Trustees benefit from indemnity insurance purchased at the Academy Trust's expense to cover the liability of the Trustees which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default or breach of trust or breach of duty of which they may be guilty in relation to the Academy Trust, provided that any such insurance shall not extend to any claim arising from any act or omission which the Trustees knew to be a breach of trust or breach of duty or which was committed by the Trustees in reckless disregard to whether it was a breach of trust or breach of duty or not and provided also that any such insurance shall not extend to the costs of any unsuccessful defence to a criminal prosecution brought against the Trustees in their capacity as Directors of the Academy Trust. The limit of this indemnity is £3,000,000.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of trustees

On 1 October 2013 three Trustees were appointed that served the predecessor school to be Trustees of the newly formed Academy. These Trustees were appointed for a new term of office to start on 1 October 2013.

Trustees are appointed for a four year period. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of Trustee, any Trustee can be re-appointed or re-elected.

When appointing new Trustees, the Board will give consideration to the skills and experience mix of existing Trustees in order to ensure that the Board has the necessary skills to contribute fully to the Academy's development.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of trustees

The Academy has a Trustee Recruitment, Induction and Training policy available from the Clerk to the Trustees.

The training and induction provided for new Trustees will depend upon their existing experience but would always include a tour of the Academy and a chance to meet staff and pupils. All Trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as Trustees. Induction tends to be done informally and is tailored specifically to the individual. Advantage is taken of specific courses offered by the Local Authority and other bodies.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Organisational structure

The Board of Trustees normally meets once each term. The Board establishes an overall framework for the governance of the Academy and determines membership, terms of reference and procedures of Committees and other groups. It receives reports including policies from its Committees for ratification. It monitors the activities of the Committees through the minutes of their meetings. The Board may from time to time establish Working Groups to perform specific tasks over a limited timescale.

The committees as follows:

Trustees meeting-this reviews policy and practice and monitors the SDP/ SIP and SEF.

Quality of Education- this meets once a term to monitor, evaluate and review Academy policy, practice and performance in relation to curriculum planning, communications, target setting and assessment, examinations and all pastoral issues.

Finance, audit and risk – each of these meet at least three times a year and is responsible for monitoring, evaluating and reviewing policy and performance in relation to financial management, compliance with reporting and regulatory requirements and reporting, receiving reports from the Responsible Officer/internal audit and drafting the annual budget including setting staffing levels. It also incorporates the role of an audit committee.

Safeguarding Committee - this meets three times a year.

Head Teacher performance management committee and pay committee - this meets three times a year.

The following decisions are reserved to the Board of Trustees: to consider any proposals for changes to the status or constitution of the Academy and its committee structure, to appoint or remove the Chairman and/or Vice Chairman, to appoint the Head Teacher and Clerk to the Trustees, to approve the Annual Development Plan and budget.

The Trustees are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, approving the statutory accounts, monitoring the Academy by the use of budgets and other data, and making major decisions about the direction of the Academy, capital expenditure and staff appointments.

The Trustees and Board of Trustees have devolved responsibility for day to day management of the Academy to the Head Teacher and Senior Management Team (SMT). The SMT comprises the Head Teacher, Deputy Head Teacher and 3 Senior leaders. The SMT implement the policies laid down by the Trustees and report back to them on performance. Some spending control is devolved to Budget Holders which must be authorised in line with the Scheme of Delegation. The Head Teacher is responsible for the appointment of staff, though appointment panels for teaching posts always include a Governor.

The Head Teacher is the Accounting Officer.

Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

The Academy has strong collaborative links with other schools which form part of the Redditch pyramid of schools.

There are no related parties which either control or significantly influence the decisions and operations of Astwood Bank Primary School.

There are no sponsors.

There is a Parent Teacher Association associated with the Academy.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Objects and aims

Astwood Bank Primary School aims:

To provide a happy secure environment and foster attitudes which will instil self confidence and create a sense of personal worth.

To provide a broad and balanced curriculum that stimulates and challenges pupils to enable them to acquire knowledge, skills and understanding relevant to life in the 21st Century.

To provide a learning environment with a range of sensory opportunities in which pupils can access and organise resources/aspects of their work and become independent learners.

To provide a curriculum that takes account of individual learning styles as well as promoting physical, social, emotional, creative and spiritual development.

To promote an atmosphere fostering a sense of caring, tolerance and support alongside an appreciation of different viewpoints which enables each to achieve their own potential.

To communicate effectively with parents and community and to develop shared goals and values that will support and challenge the pupils.

Objectives, strategies and activities

Key priorities for the year are contained in our School Development Plan which is available from the Office.

Public benefit

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the duty in Section 17(5) of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the Charity Commissioner's general guidance on public benefit in exercising their powers or duties. They have referred to this guidance when reviewing the Academy's aims and objectives and in planning its future activities.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

STRATEGIC REPORT

Achievements and performance

The academy was inspected in March 2010 and was judged to be outstanding. A quote from the OFSTED report. "Perhaps the most outstanding feature in a long list is the richness and variety of the curriculum. The school has tapped into an exceptionally wide range of opportunities, many involving outside agencies such as Young Enterprise personnel and modern dance teachers, to ensure that learning is relevant, interesting and exciting. The enthusiasm generated spills over into all aspects of school life and pupils show excitement and keenness in lessons and around school."

Standards are above National Standards at the end of the Foundation Stage, Key Stage 1 and when pupils leave us in Year 4.

These standards are continually assessed through a programme of lesson observations and work trawls, effective CPD opportunities that link to the School Development Plan and internal pupil tracking.

Some of the priorities achieved from last year's School Development Plan were:

Mindfulness and Philosophy for children to promote confidence and independence
Improve standards achieved at greater depth through training in the mastery curriculum particularly in Maths.

Support a love of reading through exploring topics, reading material etc which promotes interest in reading.

Key performance indicators

The following Key Financial Performance Indicators' were set at the start of the year

	Target	Actual
Pupil to teacher ratio	1:30	1:30
Teaching to non-teaching staff ratio	1:30	1:30

Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Financial review

Most of the Academy's income is obtained from the DfE via the EFA in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the year ended 31 August 2022 and the associated expenditure are shown as Restricted Funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

During the year ended 31 August 2022, total expenditure of £2,072,195 was covered by recurrent grant funding from the DfE, together with other incoming resources of £79,299. The excess of expenditure over income for the year (excluding restricted fixed asset funds) was £3,837.



At 31 August 2022 the net book value of fixed assets was £3,334,259 and movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in note 12 to the financial statements. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the Academy.

The land, buildings and other assets were transferred to the Academy upon conversion. Land and buildings were professionally valued on 31 March 2014 at £2,300,000. Other assets have been included in the financial statements at a best estimate, taking into account purchase price and remaining useful lives.

The Academy has taken on the deficit in the Local Government Pension Scheme in respect of its non teaching staff transferred on conversion. The deficit is incorporated within the Statement of Financial Activity with details in Note 16 to the financial statements.

Key financial policies adopted or reviewed during the year include the Finance Policy which lays out the framework for financial management, including financial responsibilities of the Board, Head Teacher, managers, budget holders and other staff, as well as delegated authority for spending. Other policies reviewed and updated included Charges and Lettings, Asset Management and Insurance.

Reserves policy

The Trustees review the reserve levels of the Academy annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. The Trustees take into consideration the future plans of the Academy, the uncertainty over future income streams and other key risks identified during the risk review.

investment policy

Due to the nature and timing of receipt of funding, the Academy may at times hold cash balances surplus to its short term requirements. The Trustees have authorised the opening of additional short term bank investment accounts to take advantage of higher interest rates. No other form of investment is authorised.

Trustees are committed to ensuring that all funds under their control are managed in such a way as to maximise return whilst minimising risk. Any cash not required for operating expenses is placed on deposit at the most favourable rate available from providers covered by the Financial Services Compensation Scheme. Day to day management of the surplus funds is delegated to the Head Teacher and Finance Director within strict guidelines approved by the Board of Trustees.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the major risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The principal risks and uncertainties facing the Academy are as follows:

Financial - the Academy has considerable reliance on continued Government funding through the EFA. In the last year 98% of the Academy's incoming resources were ultimately Government funded and whilst this level is expected to continue, there is no assurance that Government policy or practice will remain the same or that public funding will continue at the same levels or on the same terms.

Failures in governance and/or management - the risk in this area arises from potential failure to effectively manage the Academy's finances, internal controls, compliance with regulations and legislation, statutory returns, etc. The Trustees continue to review and ensure that appropriate measures are in place to mitigate these risks.

Reputational - the continuing success of the Academy is dependent on continuing to attract applicants in sufficient numbers by maintaining the highest educational standards. To mitigate this risk Trustees ensure that student success and achievement are closely monitored and reviewed.

tSafeguarding and child protection - the Trustees continue to ensure that the highest standards are maintained in the areas of selection and monitoring of staff, the operation of child protection policies and procedures, health & safety and discipline.

Staffing - the success of the Academy is reliant upon the quality of its staff and so the Trustees monitor and review policies and procedures to ensure continued development and training of staff as well as ensuring there is clear succession planning.

Fraud and mismanagement of funds - the Academy has appointed a Responsible Officer/internal audit to carry out checks on financial systems and records as required by the Academy Financial Handbook. All finance staff receive training to keep them up to date with financial practice requirements and develop their skills in this area.

The Academy has continued to strengthen its risk management process throughout the year by improving the process and ensuring staff awareness. A risk register is maintained and reviewed and updated on a regular basis.

Plans for future periods

The Academy will continue to strive to provide outstanding education and improve the levels of performance of its pupils at all levels. The Academy will continue to aim to attract high quality teachers and support staff in order to deliver its objectives.

Full details of our plans for the future are given in our Academy Development Plan, which is available on our website or from the Clerk to the Trustees.

Funds held as custodian trustee on behalf of others

The Academy and its Trustees do not act as the Custodian Trustees of any other Charity.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Auditor

In so far as the Trustees are aware:

there is no relevant audit information of which the Charitable Company's auditor is unaware; and the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The auditors, M T Manley & Company Limited, are willing to continue in office and a resolution to reappoint them will be proposed at the annual general meeting.

The trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 06 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

Ms AF Flower

Trustee

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Governors' Role

The role of the Governing Body is an intrinsic part of the leadership of the school, although often unseen by parents and other community stakeholders. This impact statement is one way in which the Governing Body articulates their role in school leadership, the impact we have had on school improvement and being transparent about our activities. The Governing Body is made up of a group of dedicated volunteers, who invest a huge amount of good will, hard work and time for the sole purpose of improving the education of every child in our school. The Government expects us, as your Governing Body, to be a dynamic group of highly skilled individuals who focus on supporting the Head Teacher and all the staff to shape the strategic direction of our school. As Governors we are accountable for the performance of our school; we are measured by three core strategic functions:

Ensuring clarity of vision, ethos, and strategic direction

Holding the Head Teacher to account for the educational performance of the school and its pupils

Overseeing the financial performance of the school and making sure the money is spent well

We use these strategic functions together with our school values and aims (found on our website) to shape our governance to provide oversight of the school.

Ensuring clarity of vision, ethos, and strategic direction

We have changed the structure of the governing body meetings as per the review recommendations that was carried out in 2020 and we now will hold the following committees each term:

Trustee Committee (6 per year)
Finance Committee (3 pear year)
Quality of Education Committee (3 per year)
Audit and Risk Committee (3 per year)
Safeguarding Committee (3 per year)

The Pay Committee, Members meetings and External Audit Committee will also be held once per year.

These meetings are in their infancy and the terms of reference are still to be finalised in the Autumn term 2022.

To enable the governing body to incorporate all the recommendations from the review (short and medium term) the governors are working through a "Road Map", produced by the new Chair, Alison Flower, leading us to implement the review recommendations. Much of this road map has been completed and we now have an ongoing action plan for September 2022 onwards.

This year has seen the work of the Governing Body gain momentum with link visits measuring intent, implementation and impact of the current curriculum, throughout the year in the following areas:

Early Years
English, Maths, Science and History
SEND and Pupil Premium
Safeguarding and Health and Safety

The first annual meeting of our Members was held to monitor the financial audit report and the three-year budget forecast. These Members sit above the board of trustees (governors) but have a largely 'hands-off' role. Kevin Sherrington-Lodge, Phil Dolby and Martin Ward, all prominent members of our community, undertake this significant role for our school. There were no management points following the financial audit this year and therefore no points for improvement.

In September, we recruited Nikki Smith, a governor with specific knowledge of an education setting, and Nikki has been so valuable to us with her educational perspective. Alison Gregory, our Vice Chair, resigned at the end of the Spring Term due to home commitments and we will therefore be replacing Alison with a Vice Chair from the board but will also need to recruit another Governor for September 2022.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

We have included information within the school newsletter regarding the decisions reached at our meetings and the impacts these have on the children and school as a whole. Some of our team have also completed their "Meet the Governor" article in the newsletter. Our website will also be adapted to give stakeholders visibility of the governing body.

If you would like to contact the governors directly, you can use the email – governors@astwoodbank.worcs.sch.uk (also on the website).

School Development Plan

The governing board work in partnership with the headteacher and senior leadership team (SLT) to set the priorities for the school's development (SDP) each year. The governing board are responsible for holding the school leaders to account for the progress made towards achieving the objectives and aims of the SDP.

SDP Targets for 2021/22 were set using the following focus: Quality of Education /Achievement & Standards/ Wellbeing / Leadership & Management/ Stakeholders

Quality of Education:

- * To improve and adapt the consistency and rigor of phonics provision in light of new inspection framework
- * To further children's passion & enjoyment for reading across the school
- * To review & support the teaching of English reading to improve reading stamina in the upper years
- * To improve teachers' pedagogical knowledge and delivery of practical scientific inquiry across the school

Achievement & Standards:

- * 80% of pupils achieving ARE in English reading, writing & mathematics by July 2022 (reading 73% national/writing 78% national 2019)
- * Embed the mastery approach to teaching mathematics in order to improve attainment at KS2
- * To successfully implement recent changes to the EYFS framework; striving towards at least 85% GLD (71.8% national 2019)

Well-being:

- * To widen the provision of ongoing wellbeing support, utilising RISE reports to target specific groups Leadership & Management :
- * To raise the profile of subject leaders so they can ensure the delivery of a balanced curriculum; ensuring creativity, continuity and progression of skills
- * To improve the role of Link Governors and the part they play in driving school improvement forward
- * To increase the effectiveness of the school & parent partnership

Stakeholders:

* Develop the sporting facilities & playground spaces to support safe and positive play for all children

To enable oversight of the School Development plan (SDP) governors usually undertake a plan of monitoring "Link" visits to assess how specific aspects of the school works in practice and whether the things people say are happening are actually happening. This year has seen the work of the Governing Body gain momentum with link visits measuring, intent, implementation and impact throughout the year.

A safeguarding review was undertaken by the Safeguarding Link Governor in the Autumn term, including monitor our Health & Safety regulations. The Safeguarding Policy was also reviewed at this time and the SCR (Single Central Record) was examined.

Other link visits were undertaken now that the pandemic has become endemic, and all showed the SDP targets to have been achieved across the curriculum. A deep dive into History carried out by our Chair revealed coverage of an exciting curriculum across the school and enthusiasm and interest from our pupil voice.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The governors had agreed the budget spend for 2021-22 including better Computing provision, and reading materials amongst other resources to enhance the curriculum. We set ourselves aspirational targets for children reaching Age Related Expectations (ARE) in English reading & writing and Maths by July 2022. Understandably, the pandemic impacted negatively on this target. For year 6 the teacher assessment stands at 76% of pupils at the expected standard or above in English reading. Pupils at greater depth (GDS) is high at 28%, showing the stretch and challenge for these children.

Results in English writing were very positive. Children in KS2 achieved in excess of the 2019 Standard and 17% of children achieved greater depth. Differences were noted in the English grammar, punctuation and spelling where varied results were seen. Children's knowledge and understanding of grammatical concepts was good, although spelling bought the overall % down and this is targeted in the SDP for the new year.

Mathematics results at the end of Key Stage 1 are extremely favourable showing work done on the mastery approach and early number, is paying off. Maths remains a target for 2022/ 2023.

This information has then been used in part to inform the new SDP for 2022/23, which was discussed at our meeting on 7th July and will be finalised in the Autumn of 2021.

The current vice and chair are keen to further develop the link governor visits and will be working on a standard format for these visits using the new governor resources and training, to provide more consistent monitoring.

Holding the Head Teacher to account for the educational performance of the school and its pupils

The HT review panel undertook the review, and targets for this year were set, including to maintain the motivation and mental well-being of staff to ensure they are able to perform to their best. The governors have monitored the staff surveys throughout the year. One of the main outcomes of staff surveys in 2020/ 2021 was to increase the continued professional development (CPD) of teachers. In light of this, governors increased the school's CPD budget for 2021-22 and there has been increased CPD this year.

CPD time for the teachers in the Maths Mastery scheme was carried out before Mrs Khan left us. The approach has now been embedded and standards are rising. School data shows that the impact of home learning was evident at the end of KS2 where teacher assessment shows 65% of pupils achieved the expected standard or above in maths. This shows that those areas (similar to grammar in English) where the teachers were unable to replicate the rigour and pace of the classroom through the on-line learning, suffered under Covid.

The final target for the HT performance was to fully develop the next 5 years of the school improvement plan. Before COVID, governors used stakeholders surveys and brain storming meetings to start working on the next 5 year school improvement plan. This was then given to Head Teacher to fully develop (with other stakeholders) as part of her HT review for 2021-22 and we will be assessing this and implementing throughout the next 5 years. The plan is split into the following sections:

Resilient & healthy

Excellence in Education

Connecting and listening

Technologically prepared

Equipped & Resourced

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Overseeing the financial performance of the school and making sure the money is spent well

The governors oversee the finances of the school and each year approve the budget for the school to maintain the school cash flow

For several years, due to the school changing from a First to a Primary school, there has been a funding lag as school funds are based on the number of children in the school during the previous year. It has been a trying time for the school and the school finances were closely monitored and spending was curtailed on anything but high priorities.

Although we have not had completely full classes in years 5 and 6, the numbers are now much greater and this has been the second year where finances were at the full required level and we have been able to approve extra spending.

To enable the SDP goals for 2021/22, the governors agreed the implementation of better ITC within the classroom and money was agreed for another suite of children's laptops for use to enable the new ITC curriculum. These purchases have been welcomed by the staff within the classrooms and has now enabled ITC to be fully embedded into the curriculum within the school.

Enhancing sporting facilities from the PE grant that governors monitor, has been undertaken by Mrs Smart and this year's sports day saw the first use of the larger hurdles for Year 5 and 6.

With the additional funds, the governors agreed with the school to appoint a part time caretaker, who has been able to maintain the buildings and the school property and school is looking wonderful with decoration and new carpet inside and new shelters and adventure trail outside.

The governors monitor the pupil premium targets and the budget spend in line with these actions and the impacts they have to reduce any gaps in progress or attainment of this group of children. The governors note that for most of the Pupil Premium funded children the funds are used to supply uniform, places on trips and extra curriculum classes so that these children do not feel disadvantaged with respect to their peers. Interventions in terms of learning, are also targeted from this funding pot.

The governors have also been tasked with monitoring the spending of the Covid Catch up grants and the actions and impacts that these monies are having to minimise the impact of Covid on our school community. We monitored these spends during our meetings. Currently the monies have been spent on teacher's salaries for interventions and wellbeing, new online provisions, such as Nessy, Purple Mash and Accelerated Reader.

In terms of the wider budget, the governors have ratified the budget for next year and have approved additional spending in line with our school development plans.

As a governing body we are enthusiastic about the coming year and everything returning to normal.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 06 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

Ms A F Flower

Trustee

Ms Deborah Yarnold Accounting officer

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STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

As accounting officer of Astwood Bank Primary School, I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that I and the academy trust's board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2021.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.

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Ms D A Yarnold

Accounting Officer

06 December 2022

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The trustees (who are also the directors of Astwood Bank Primary School for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the accounts in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law, the trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the trustees are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022:
- · make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 06 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

Ms A F Flower

Trustee

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF ASTWOOD BANK PRIMARY SCHOOL

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Astwood Bank Primary School for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and notes to the financial statements, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements' section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF ASTWOOD BANK PRIMARY SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF ASTWOOD BANK PRIMARY SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

We are not responsible for preventing non-compliance and cannot be expected to detect non-compliance with all laws and regulations – this responsibility lies with management with the oversight of the trustees.

Based on our understanding of the charitable company and industry and discussions with management we identified financial reporting standards and Companies Act 2006 as having a direct effect on the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

As part of the engagement team discussion about how and where the financial statements may be materially misstated due to fraud, we did not identify any areas with an increased risk of fraud.

Our audit procedures included:

- enquiry of management about the charitable company's policies, procedures and related controls regarding compliance with laws and regulations and if there are any known instances of non-compliance;
- examining supporting documents for all material balances, transactions and disclosures;
- review of the Board of trustees minutes;
- enquiry of management and review and inspection of relevant correspondence with any legal firms;
- evaluation of the selection and application of accounting policies related to subjective measurements and complex transactions;
- analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- testing the appropriateness of journal entries recorded in the general ledger and other adjustments made in the preparation of the financial statements;
- review of accounting estimates for biases;

Owing to the inherent limitations of an audit, there is an unavoidable risk that some material misstatements of the financial statements may not be detected, even though the audit is properly planned and performed in accordance with the ISAs (UK).

The potential effects of inherent limitations are particularly significant in the case of misstatement resulting from fraud because fraud may involve sophisticated and carefully organized schemes designed to conceal it, including deliberate failure to record transactions, collusion or intentional misrepresentations being made to us.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF ASTWOOD BANK PRIMARY SCHOOL (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

MT Madey + 6 LH

Graham Collins FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of M T Manley & Co Limited

6 December 2022

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor

696 Yardiey Wood Road Billesley Birmingham B13 0HY

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO ASTWOOD BANK PRIMARY SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 15 October 2019 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Astwood Bank Primary School during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Astwood Bank Primary School and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Astwood Bank Primary School and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Astwood Bank Primary School and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Astwood Bank Primary School's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Astwood Bank Primary School's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education, and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2021, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2021 to 31 August 2022 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

MT Madey + G (Hd

Reporting Accountant
M T Manley & Co Limited
Dated: 06 December 2022

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

		Unrestricted funds		ricted funds: Fixed asset	Total 2022	Total 2021
	Notes	£	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments from:						
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities:	3	33,843	-	-	33,843	7,864
- Funding for educational operations	4	•	1,913,118	-	1,913,118	1,773,867
Other trading activities	5	45,403	-	_	45,403	12,464
Investments	6	53	-	-	53 	33
Total		79,299	1,913,118	-	1,992,417	1,794,228
Expenditure on: Charitable activities:						
- Educational operations	8	-	2,002,254	69,941	2,072,195	1,670,630
Total	7	-	2,002,254 ======	69,941	2,072,195	1,670,630
Net income/(expenditure)	62	79,299	(89,136)	(69,941)	(79,778)	123,598
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial gains on defined benefit						
pension schemes	16	-	628,000	-	628,000	13,000
Net movement in funds		79,299	538,864	(69,941)	548,222	136,598
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		106,936	(636,138)	3,406,778	2,877,576	2,740,978
Total funds carried forward		186,235	(97,274) ======	3,336,837	3,425,798	2,877,576 =====

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Comparative year information		Unrestricted	Restr	Total	
Year ended 31 August 2021		funds	General	Fixed asset	2021
•	Notes	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	3	7,864	-	-	7,864
Charitable activities:					
- Funding for educational operations	4	-	1,768,316	5,551	1,773,867
Other trading activities	5	12,464	•	-	12,464
Investments	6	33	-	-	33
Total		20,361	1.768.316	5,551	1,794,228
10mi		20,501		0,001	
Expenditure on:					
Charitable activities:					4 070 000
- Educational operations	8	-	1,617,358	53,272	1,670,630
Total	7	-	1,617,358	53,272	1,670,630
Net income/(expenditure)		20,361	150,958	(47,721)	123,598
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	16	_	13,000	-	13,000
Net movement in funds		20,361	163,958	(47,721)	136,598
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		86,575	(800,096)	3,454,499	2,740,978
Total funds carried forward		106,936	(636,138)	3,406,778	2,877,576

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2022

		2022		2021	
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	12		3,334,259		3,404,200
Current assets					
Debtors	13	48,657		27,250	
Cash at bank and in hand		501,574		409,670	
		550,231		436,920	
Current liabilities					
Creditors: amounts falling due within one		(454.000)		(440 544)	
year	14	(151,692)		(119,544)	
Net current assets			398,539		317,376
Net assets excluding pension liability			3,732,798		3,721,576
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			-,,		-,,
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	16		(307,000)		(844,000)
W 4.1 . 4					
Total net assets			3,425,798		2,877,576
Funda afaba anadama Amata					·
Funds of the academy trust: Restricted funds	4 ==				
- Fixed asset funds	15		0.000.007		2 400 770
			3,336,837		3,406,778
- Restricted income funds			209,726		207,862
- Pension reserve			(307,000)		(844,000)
Total restricted funds			3,239,563		2,770,640
Unrestricted income funds	15		186,235		106,936
Total funds			3,425,798		2,877,576

The accounts on pages 20 to 38 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 06 December 2022 and are signed on their behalf by:

Ms A F Flower
Trustee

Company registration number 08637890

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

		2022		2021	
	Notes	£	£	3	£
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net cash provided by operating activities	17		91,851		247,040
Cash flows from investing activities					
Interest from investments		53		33	
Net cash provided by investing activities			53		33
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	in the				***************************************
reporting period	111 110		91,904		247,073
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the	e year		409,670		162,597
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the ye	ear		501,574		409,670
- •					

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2021 to 2022 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts and have concluded that the academy trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the statement of financial activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the accounts until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the academy trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost, depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets, at rates as follows:

Long leasehold property Computer equipment Fixtures and fittings 50 years and 125 years straight line 33% straight line 20% straight line

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

All assets costing more than £1,000 are capitalised and carried at cost, net of depreciation and any for impairment.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities

1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

1.7 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

1.8 Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.9 Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.10 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LP'S is a funded scheme and the assets are held from those of the Academy in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance Sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are current service costs and costs of the scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred, Net interest on the defined benefit liability/assets is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses in the Statement of Financial Activities.

1.11 Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds can be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Transfers are made between restricted funds and restricted fixed asset funds where restricted funds are used to purchase fixed assets.

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

(Continued)

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 16, will impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2022. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

3	Donations				
			Unrestricted	Total	Total
			funds	2022	2021
			£	£	£
	Donations		33,843	33,843	7,864
4	Funding for the academy trust's charitable a	ctivities			
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds	funds	2022	2021
		£	£	£	3
	DfE/ESFA grants				
	General annual grant (GAG)	-	1,442,862	1,442,862	1,306,306
	Other government grants				
	Local authority grants		470,256	470,256	487,922
	, <u>g</u>				
	Total funding		1,913,118	1,913,118	1,794,228
			1,010,710	======	
5	Other trading activities				
_	3		Unrestricted	Total	Total
			funds	2022	2021
			£	£	£
	Other income		45,403	45,403	12,464
6	Investment income				
			Unrestricted	Total	Total
			funds	2022	2021
			£	£	£
	Bank interest received		53	53	33

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

7	Expenditure					
	-		Non-pay	expenditure	Total	Total
		Staff costs	Premises	Other	2022	2021
		£	£	£	£	£
	Academy's educational operations					
	- Direct costs	1,301,058	-	137,427	1,438,485	1,307,251
	- Allocated support costs	272,066	228,527	133,117	633,710	363,379
		1,573,124	228,527	270,544	2,072,195	1,670,630
		=====	=====	=====	=====	1,070,030
	Net income/(expenditure) for the	year is after ct	narging:		2022 £	2021 £
	Fees payable to auditor for audit se	nvices			6,300	6,200
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets				69,941	71,342
	Fees payable to auditor for non aud				2,100	2,050
	Net interest on defined benefit pens				14,000	14,000
	•	•				
8	Charitable activities				0000	0004
	All from restricted funds:				2022 £	2021 £
	Direct costs				L	2
	Educational operations				1,438,485	1,307,251
					1,100,100	.,
	Support costs					
	Educational operations				633,710	363,379
					2,072,195	1,670,630
					2022	2021
					£	£
	Analysis of support costs					
	Support staff costs				272,066	197,134
	Depreciation Premises costs				69,941	71,342
	Other support costs				(158,586 (119,673	60,270 102,845
	Governance costs				13,444	15,340
					10,444	10,040
					633,710	446,931
					- VI-10	

9

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Staff		
Staff costs		
Staff costs during the year were:		
	2022	2021
	£	£
Wages and salaries	1,225,271	1,126,846
Pension costs	341,618	243,854
Chaff and he works are	4 500 000	1,370,700
Staff costs - employees Supply teacher costs	1,566,889 6,235	1,370,700
Supply leadifier costs		
	1,573,124	1,370,700
Staff development and other staff costs	7,877	-
T 4 5 5 77 17	4 504 004	4 270 700
Total staff expenditure	1,581,001	1,370,700
Staff numbers The average number of persons employed by the academy trust during the year w	vas as follows: 2022 Number	2021 Number
Teachers	18	17
Administration and support	39	38
Management	4	4
	61	59
Higher paid staff The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer penational insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:		nd employer 2021 Number
	Nutties	MARINE
£60,001 - £70,000	-	1

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of key management personnel benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £234,834 (2021: £232,117).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

10 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the academy trust. The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as trustees.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

D Yarnold - Remuneration £55,000 - £60,000 (2021: £60,000 - £65,000), Employer's Pension Contributions £10,000 - £15,000 (2021: £10,000 - £15,000).

M Stack - Remuneration £35,000 - £40,000 (2021: £35,000 - £40,000), Employer's Pension Contributions £5,000 - £10,000 (2021: £5,000 - £10,000).

During the year ended 31st August 2022, no Trustees received any reimbursement of expenses (2021: £NIL).

11 Trustees' and officers' insurance

In accordance with normal commercial practice, the academy trust has purchased insurance to protect trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy trust business. The insurance provides cover up to £3,000,000 on any one claim and the cost for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £1,654 (2021: £1,654). The cost of this insurance is included in the total insurance cost

12 Tangible fixed assets

	Long leasehold property	leasehold equipment fittings		Total
	£	£	£	£
Cost				
At 1 September 2021 and 31 August 2022	3,883,156	39,933	7,440	3,930,529
Depreciation	-			***************************************
At 1 September 2021	480,028	39,933	6,368	526,329
Charge for the year	69,180		761	69,941
At 31 August 2022	549,208	39,933	7,129	596,270
Net book value				
At 31 August 2022	3,333,948	-	311	3,334,259
At 31 August 2021	3,403,128	-	1,072	3,404,200

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

					Debtors	13
2021 £	2022 £					
2,311	1,568				Trade debtors	
10,839	35,818				VAT recoverable	
14,100	11,271			е	Prepayments and accrued incon	
27,250	48,657					
2021	2022			within one year	Creditors: amounts falling due	14
£	£					
4,137	24,268				Trade creditors	
19,365	19,090				Other taxation and social security	
25,620	26,020				Other creditors	
70,422	82,314				Accruals and deferred income	
119,544	151,692					
	=====					
					Funds	15
Balance at	Gains,			Balance at		
31 August	losses and			1 September		
2022	transfers	Expenditure	Income	2021		
£	£	£	£	£	Restricted general funds	
209,726	_	(1,440,998)	1,442,862	207,862	General Annual Grant (GAG)	
203,720	_	(79,106)	79,106	201,002	UIFSM	
_	_	(117,400)	117,400	-	Pupil premium	
_	_		273,750	•	Other DfE/ESFA grants	
977,835	-	(273,750)	213,150	977,835	Capital grants	
977,033	-	-	~	911,035	Fixed assets transfered on	
2,359,002	_	(69,941)	_	2,428,943	conversion	
(307,000)	628,000	(91,000)	-	(844,000)	Pension reserve	
3,239,563	628,000	(2,072,195)	1,913,118	2,770,640		
		(2,072,195)		2,770,640	Total restricted funds	
3,239,563						
3,239,563					Managadata d See Ja	
					Unrestricted funds	
			79,299	106,936	Unrestricted funds General funds	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

15 Funds (Continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September			Gains, losses and	Balance at 31 August
	2020	Income	Expenditure	transfers	2021
	£	£	£	£	£
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	(1,096)	1,306,306	(1,097,348)	-	207,862
UIFSM	-	127,870	(127,870)	-	-
Pupil premium	-	105,334	(105,334)	**	-
Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	228,806	(228,806)	-	-
Devolved formula non capital	-	5,551	(5,551)	-	-
Capital grants	977,835	-	-	•	977,835
Fixed assets transfered on					
conversion	2,476,664	-	(47,721)	-	2,428,943
Pension reserve	(799,000)	~	(58,000)	13,000	(844,000)
		-			
	2,654,403	1,773,867	(1,670,630)	13,000	2,770,640
		•			
Total restricted funds	2,654,403	1,773,867	(1,670,630)	13,000	2,770,640
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	86,575	20,361	_	_	106,936
Total funds	2,740,978	1,794,228	(1,670,630)	13,000	2,877,576

16 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Mercer. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £26,020 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2022 (2021: £25,620) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academy trusts. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

16 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019.

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218.1 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196.1 billion giving a notional past service deficit of £22 billion
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. The assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £264,616 (2021: £199,854).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 13.8% for employers and 5.7% for employees.

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit scheme, with assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2022 was £120,000 (2021: £94,000). The agreed contribution rates for the future years are 13.8% for employers and 5.7% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Total contributions made	2022 £	2021 £
Employer's contributions Employees' contributions	99,000 21,000	78,000 16,000
Total contributions	120,000	94,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

16	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
	Principal actuarial assumptions	2022	2021
		%	%
	Rate of increase in salaries	4.4	4.2
	Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	3.0	2.8
	Discount rate for scheme liabilities	4.3	1.7
	Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.9	2.7
	The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improve	ements in morta	lity rates. The
	assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:		
		2022	2021
		Years	Years
	Retiring today		
	- Males	22.6	22.7
	- Females	25.0	25.1
	Retiring in 20 years		
	- Males	24.1	24.4
	- Females	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
	Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:	/ \$:	
		2022	2021
	Discount rate	-24	-33
	Future salary increases	24	34
	Future penison increases	26	53
	Mortality assumption - 1 year	-25	-51
	Inflation assumption (CPI)	26	33
	CPI rate - 0.1%	-25	32
	Defined benefit pension scheme net liability	2022	2021
		£	£
	Scheme assets	978,000	858,000
	Scheme obligations	(1,285,000)	(1,702,000)
	Net liability	(307,000)	(844,000)
			-

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

16	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
	The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2022 Fair value £	2021 Fair value £
	Equities	718,000	714,000
	Other bonds	26,000	1,000
	Cash/Liquidity	18,000	21,000
	Property	81,000	38,000
	Other assets	135,000	84,000
	Total market value of assets	978,000	858,000
	The actual return on scheme assets was £(20,000) (2021: £126,000).		
	Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2022 £	2021 £
	Current service cost	77,000	44,000
	Interest cost	14,000	14,000
	Benefit changes, curtailments and settlements gains or losses	(2,000)	(1,000)
	Administration expenses	2,000	1,000
	Total operating charge	91,000	58,000
	Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2022	2021
		£	£
	At 1 September 2021	1,702,000	1,448,000
	Current service cost	174,000	121,000
	Interest cost	30,000	26,000
	Employee contributions	21,000	16,000
	Actuarial (gain)/loss	(664,000)	101,000
	Benefits paid	22,000	(10,000)
	At 31 August 2022	1,285,000	1,702,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

16	Pension and similar obligations			(Continued)
	Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share or	f scheme assets		
			2022	2021
			£	£
	At 1 September 2021		858,000	649,000
	Interest income		16,000	12,000
	Actuarial loss/(gain)		(36,000)	114,000
	Employer contributions		99,000	78,000
	Employee contributions		21,000	16,000
	Benefits paid		22,000	(10,000
	Effect of non-routine settlements and administration expense	s	(2,000)	(1,000)
	At 31 August 2022		978,000	858,000
				=
7	Reconciliation of net (expenditure)/income to net cash fle	ow from operating	activities	
			2022	2021
		Notes	£	£
	Net (expenditure)/income for the reporting period (as per the			
	statement of financial activities)		(79,778)	123,598
	Adjusted for:			
	Investment income receivable	6	(53)	(33)
	Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable	16	77,000	44,000
;	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	16	14,000	14,000
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		69,941	71,342
1	(Increase)/decrease in debtors		(21,407)	10,065
1	ncrease/(decrease) in creditors		32,148	(15,932)
ı	Net cash provided by operating activities		91,851	247,040
			***************************************	Street point of the street of the street
8 /	Analysis of changes in net funds			
		1 September	Cash flows	31 August
		2021 £	£	2022 £
		-	~	~
1	Bank and cash	409,670	91,904	501,574

19 Related party transactions

No related party transactions took place in the period of account, other than certain trustees' remuneration and expenses already disclosed in note 10.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

20 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £[insert amount as stated in memorandum and articles of association] for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.

SUMMARY INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Total	Total
	2022	2021
	£	£
Income		
General Annual Grant (GAG)	1,442,862	1,306,306
Other DfE / ESFA grants	451,406	459,721
Other government grants	18,850	7,840
Other income	79,299	20,361
Total operating income	1,992,417	1,794,228
Expenditure		
General Annual Grant (GAG) related expenditure	1,911,254	1,541,288
LGPS expenditure	91,000	58,000
Depreciation	69,941	71,342
Total expenditure	2,072,195 =====	1,670,630
Net operating income/(expenditure)	(79,778)	123,598
LGPS actuarial gains	628,000	13,000
Total surplus for the year	548,222	136,598
Funds brought forward	2,877,576	2,740,978
Funds carried forward	3,425,798	2,877,576

DETAILED EXPENDITURE ANALYSED BY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Revenue expenditure					
	General Annual Grant	Other Other DFE/EFA Government	Other Restricted	Total 2022	Total 2021
Staff costs	ы	en en		4	લ
Teaching staff salaries	1,059,286		1	1,059,286	968,047
	165,985	•	•	165,985	158,799
Supply state Size development	6,235		•	6,235	, ,
Employer pension costs - teaching	7,877		•	7,877	1,615
Employer pension costs - cacimig	235,537	•	,	235,537	161,519
	29,081		•	29,081	38,335
	1,504,001	•		1,504,001	1,328,315
	General	Other Other	Other	Total	Total
	Annual Grant	DFE/EFA Government	Restricted	2022	2021
Occupancy costs	сı	ei ei	લા	섞	cut
Cleaning Rofee	10,157	,	•	10,157	12.386
The state of the s	1,439	1	•	1,439	802
	20,614	•	1	20,614	15,261
	23,115		1	23,115	15,475
	55,325	1		55,325	43,924

DETAILED EXPENDITURE ANALYSED BY FUNDS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Total Total 2022 2021 £ £	46,080 19,724 58,096 23,384 25,374 6,544 129,550 49,652	Total Total 2022 2021 £ £	103,261 33,282	Total Total 2022 2021 £ £	68,381 46,560 38 32 37,254 24,184 105,673 70,776
Other Restricted		Other Restricted	' '	Other Restricted	
Other Other DFE/EFA Government £		Other Other DFE/EFA Government £		Other Other DFE/EFA Government £	
General Annual Grant £	46,080 58,096 25,374 129,550	General Annual Grant £	103,261	General Annual Grant £	68,381 38 37,254 105,673
S					
Educational supplies and services	Technology consumables Educational supplies School trips and activities	Equipment and furniture costs	Repairs and maintenance	Other support costs	Catering Bank charges Printing, stationery and postage

ASTWOOD BANK PRIMARY SCHOOL

DETAILED EXPENDITURE ANALYSED BY FUNDS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	General Annual Grant	Other Other DFE/EFA Government £	Other vernment £	Other Restricted	Total 2022 E	Total 2021 £
Governance costs Professional charges	13,444	•	1	•	13,444	15,340
	13,444				13,444	15,340
Othercosts	General Annual Grant	Other Other DFE/EFA Government £	Other vernment	Other Restricted	Total 2022 £	Total 2021 £
Depreciation LGPS Expenditure		1 1	2 3	69,941	69,941 91,000	71,342
	8		8	160,941	160,941	129,342
Total expenditure	1,911,254	•	•	160,941	2,072,195	1,670,631